***Simple present = حال ساده***

***1. Facts: حقایق و وقایعی که برای همیشه ثابت هستند***

***For example: The sky is blue.***

***2. Routine, daily activities: اتفاقات روزمره ای که در زندگی انجام میدهیم.***

***For example: I wake up at 6 a.m every day .***

***Affirmative form (+) = I drive to work on Mondays.***

***Negative form (-) = I don’t drive to work on Mondays.***

***Question form= Do you drive to work on Mondays?***

***یکی از سمبل های حال ساده استفاده از***

***adverb of time ( قید زمان***

***مثل every day/every month / every year/ twice a weak/the other day /…. است***

***Present progressive (present continuous) : حال استمراری***

***For actions you are doing at the time of speaking.***

***Format : subject + am/is/are + verb + ing .***

 ***I am studying.***

 ***Maxim is driving.***

***Affirmative form (+ ) : I am signing the contract right now.***

***Negative form (-) : I’m not signing the contact right now.***

***Question form (?) : Are you signing the contact right now?***

***نکات :***

***1. همیشه به خاطر داشته باشید در جملاتی که در انها از افعال to be ( am/ is / are/ was / were) استفاده شده***

***برای منفی شدن کافی است از***

 ***Not***

***بعد از فعل توبی استفاده شود........................***

***You are not driving home tonight.***

***2.برای سوالی کردن جملاتی که در انها از فعل توبی استفاده شده کافیسیت جای فعل و فاعل را تغییر دهیم و انها را جابجا کنیم همین!***

 ***I am calling you.***

***Are u calling me?***

***3. اما اگر جمله ما فاقد فعل توبی بود برای سوالی کردن از***

***DO/DOES***

***و برای منفی کردن از***

***DON’T/ DOESN’T***

***استفاده میشود....................................................***

***The pilot sleeps during the flight.***

***Does pilot sleep during the flight?***

***The pilot doesn’t sleep during the flight.***

***Stative verbs some verbs are stative or non\_progressive. they describe states, not actions, and rarely used in progressive tenses.( states are conditions or situations that exist):***

***Common verbs that are usually non-progressive :***

 ***Know belive doubt recognize remember suppose understand***

***Like dislike appreciate care about please prefer mind***

***Fear hate***

***Belong posses own***

***Desire want need wish***

***Consist of contain exist matter***

***Hear sound seem look like resemble***

***Agree disagree mean promise amaze surprise***

***Common verbs with both non- progressive and progressive meaning :***

***Look / appear /think/ feel/ have /see/ taste /smell love/***

***Gh. Sadeghi…………..***